

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

LaserForm Ni718 (A)

## 1. Product and company identification

**Product name** : LaserForm Ni718 (A)

**Supplier's details** : 3D Systems, Inc.  
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Rock Hill, South Carolina, USA


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**e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS** : moreinfo@3dsystems.com**Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)** : +81 345 209 637 (Chemtrec)**Product use** : For use with 3D Systems' Direct Metal Printing equipment.

## 2. Hazards identification

**GHS Classification** :  EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A  
RESPIRATORY SENSITIZATION - Category 1  
SKIN SENSITIZATION - Category 1  
GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY - Category 2  
CARCINOGENICITY - Category 1B  
TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION - Category 1B  
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) - Category 1  
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Respiratory tract irritation) - Category 3  
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) - Category 1  
HAZARDOUS TO THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT - ACUTE HAZARD - Category 2  
HAZARDOUS TO THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT - CHRONIC HAZARD - Category 3

### GHS label elements

**Hazard pictograms** :**Signal word** : Danger

## 2. Hazards identification

**Hazard statements** :  May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
 Causes serious eye irritation.  
 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.  
 May cause respiratory irritation.  
 Suspected of causing genetic defects.  
 May cause cancer.  
 May damage fertility or the unborn child.  
 Causes damage to organs. (kidneys, respiratory system)  
 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. (cardiovascular system, haematopoietic system, respiratory system, thyroid)  
 Toxic to aquatic life.  
 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### Precautionary statements

**General** : Not applicable.

**Prevention** :  P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.  
 P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing and eye or face protection.  
 P284 - Wear respiratory protection.  
 P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
 P273 - Avoid release to the environment.  
 P260 - Do not breathe dust or mist.  
 P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
 P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  
 P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

**Response** :  P308 + P311 - IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor.  
 P304 + P340 + P312 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.  
 P342 + P311 - If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor.  
 P362 + P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
 P302 + P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
 P333 + P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice or attention.  
 P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

**Storage** :  P405 - Store locked up.  
 P403 + P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

**Disposal** : P501 - Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

**Supplemental label elements** : None known.

**Other hazards which do not result in classification** : None known.

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

**Substance/mixture** : Mixture

Ingredient name	%	CAS number	Official Gazette notice reference number	
			CSCS	ISHL

### 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Nickel	≥50 - ≤75	7440-02-0	Not available.	Not available.
Chromium	≥10 - ≤25	7440-47-3	Not available.	Not available.
iron	≥10 - ≤25	7439-89-6	Not available.	Not available.
molybdenum	≤5	7439-98-7	Not available.	Not available.
tantalum	≤3	7440-25-7	Not available.	Not available.
cobalt	≤1	7440-48-4	Not available.	Not available.
aluminium metal	≤1	7429-90-5	Not available.	Not available.
Manganese	≤1	7439-96-5	Not available.	Not available.
Copper	≤0.3	7440-50-8	Not available.	Not available.

### 4. First aid measures

- Inhalation** : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. In the event of any complaints or symptoms, avoid further exposure.
- Skin contact** : Wash with plenty of soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. In the event of any complaints or symptoms, avoid further exposure. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.
- Eye contact** : Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician.
- Ingestion** : Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

#### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

##### Potential acute health effects

- Inhalation** : Causes damage to organs following a single exposure if inhaled. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
- Skin contact** : Causes damage to organs following a single exposure in contact with skin. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- Eye contact** : Causes serious eye irritation.
- Ingestion** : Causes damage to organs following a single exposure if swallowed.

##### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

- Inhalation** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
 respiratory tract irritation  
 coughing  
 wheezing and breathing difficulties  
 asthma  
 reduced fetal weight  
 increase in fetal deaths  
 skeletal malformations

## 4. First aid measures

- Skin contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
irritation  
redness  
reduced fetal weight  
increase in fetal deaths  
skeletal malformations
- Eye contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
pain or irritation  
watering  
redness
- Ingestion** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
reduced fetal weight  
increase in fetal deaths  
skeletal malformations
- Protection of first-aiders** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.
- Notes to physician** : Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

- Suitable extinguishing media** : Use approved Class D extinguisher or smother with dry sand, dry clay or dry ground limestone. Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media** : CO<sub>2</sub>, water, ABC powder and foam.
- Specific hazards arising from the chemical** : This material is toxic to aquatic life. This material is harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.
- Special protective actions for fire-fighters** : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- For non-emergency personnel** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing dust. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
- For emergency responders** : If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air). Water polluting material. May be harmful to the environment if released in large quantities.

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Small spill** : Move containers from spill area. Avoid dust generation. Do not dry sweep. Use only vacuum cleaners equipped with a wet separator system and a grounding cable (ATEX, Hazardous locations certified / Suitable for use with Group E (IIIC) Conductive Dusts / Suitable for use in Class 2, Division II (Zone 22) locations or better). Place spilled material in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
- Large spill** : Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Avoid dust generation. Do not dry sweep. Use only vacuum cleaners equipped with a wet separator system and a grounding cable (ATEX, Hazardous locations certified / Suitable for use with Group E (IIIC) Conductive Dusts / Suitable for use in Class 2, Division II (Zone 22) locations or better). Avoid creating dusty conditions and prevent wind dispersal. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

- Protective measures** : Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Persons with a history of skin sensitization problems or asthma, allergies or chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this product is used. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid exposure during pregnancy. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Do not breathe dust. Do not ingest. Avoid release to the environment. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
- Advice on general occupational hygiene** : Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

### Storage

- Conditions for safe storage** : Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store locked up. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

- Appropriate engineering controls** :  Use only with adequate ventilation. If user operations generate dust, fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits.

### Occupational exposure limits

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Nickel	<b>Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2020). Skin sensitizer. Inhalation sensitizer.</b> OEL-M: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours.
Chromium	<b>Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2020). Skin sensitizer. Inhalation sensitizer.</b> OEL-M: 0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours.
cobalt	<b>Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2020). Skin sensitizer. Inhalation sensitizer.</b> OEL-M: 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , (as Co) 8 hours. <b>ISHL (Japan, 6/2020).</b> TWA: 0.02 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , (as Cobalt) 8 hours.
aluminium metal	<b>Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2020).</b> OEL-M: 0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours. Form: Respirable dust (Class 1 Dust) OEL-M: 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours. Form: Total dust (Class 1 Dust)
Manganese	<b>Japan Society for Occupational Health (Japan, 5/2020).</b> OEL-M: 0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , (measured as Mn) 8 hours. <b>ISHL (Japan, 6/2020).</b> TWA: 0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , (as manganese) 8 hours.

### Individual protection measures

#### Respiratory protection

: Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.

#### Hand protection

: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.

#### Eye protection

: Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles. If operating conditions cause high dust concentrations to be produced, use dust goggles.

#### Skin protection

: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.  
 For the greatest protection from static discharges, clothing should include anti-static overalls, boots and gloves.

Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

The conditions of measurement of all properties are at standard temperature and pressure unless otherwise indicated.

### Appearance

<b>Physical state</b>	: Solid. [Powder. particle size: 100% <100 µm ]
<b>Color</b>	: Gray.
<b>Odor</b>	: Odorless.
<b>pH</b>	: Not applicable.
<b>Melting point/freezing point</b>	: 1354 to 1413°C (2469.2 to 2575.4°F)
<b>Softening point</b>	: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not available.
<b>Boiling point, initial boiling point, and boiling range</b>	: Not available.
<b>Flash point</b>	: Closed cup: >200°C (>392°F)
<b>Flammability</b>	: Non-flammable.
<b>Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit</b>	: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not applicable.
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	: Not available.
<b>Relative vapor density</b>	: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not applicable.
<b>Relative density</b>	: Not available.
<b>Density</b>	: 8.19 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
<b>Solubility</b>	: Not available.
<b>Solubility in water</b>	: Insoluble.
<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>	: Not applicable.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>	: Not self-ignitable.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	: Not applicable.
<b>Viscosity</b>	: Not applicable.
<b>Explosive properties</b>	: Not considered to be a product presenting a risk of explosion.
<b>Particle characteristics</b>	
<b>Median particle size</b>	: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not available.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
<b>Chemical stability</b>	: The product is stable.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	: Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	: Reactive or incompatible with the following materials: alkalis, acids, oxidizing materials, halogenated hydrocarbons, combustible materials.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Aluminium powder (stabilized)	LC50 Inhalation Dusts and mists	Rat	>0.888 mg/l	4 hours
	LD50 Oral	Rat	>2000 mg/kg	-
	NOAEL Inhalation Dusts and mists	Rat	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	4 hours

### Acute toxicity estimates

Product/ingredient name	Oral (mg/kg)	Dermal (mg/kg)	Inhalation (gases) (ppm)	Inhalation (vapors) (mg/l)	Inhalation (dusts and mists) (mg/l)
LaserForm Ni718 (A)	35900.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	118.5
cobalt	500	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5

**Conclusion/Summary** : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

### Irritation/Corrosion

#### Conclusion/Summary

**Eyes** : Causes serious eye irritation.

**Respiratory** : May cause respiratory irritation.

### Respiratory sensitization/Skin sensitization

#### Conclusion/Summary

**Skin** : May cause an allergic skin reaction.

**Respiratory** : May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

### Germ Cell Mutagenicity

**Conclusion/Summary** : Suspected of causing genetic defects.

### Carcinogenicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
nickel powder	Positive - Inhalation	Rat - Male, Female	0.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> NOAEL	24 months; 6 hours per day

**Conclusion/Summary** : May cause cancer.

### Reproductive toxicity

**Conclusion/Summary** : May damage fertility or the unborn child.

### Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Name	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
nickel powder	Category 1	-	kidneys, respiratory system
chromium	Category 3	-	Respiratory tract irritation
molybdenum	Category 3	-	Respiratory tract irritation
tantalum	Category 3	-	Respiratory tract irritation
cobalt	Category 3	-	Respiratory tract irritation



## 11. Toxicological information

Aluminium powder (stabilized)	Category 1	-	respiratory system
manganese	Category 1	-	respiratory system
copper	Category 1	-	digestive system
	Category 3		Respiratory tract irritation

### Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Name	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
Nickel powder	Category 1	-	respiratory system
cobalt	Category 1	-	cardiovascular system, haematopoietic system, respiratory system, thyroid
Aluminium powder (stabilized)	Category 1	-	respiratory system
manganese	Category 1	-	nervous system, respiratory system

### Aspiration hazard

Not available.

## 12. Ecological information

### Ecotoxicity

**Conclusion/Summary** : Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### Persistence/degradability

**Conclusion/Summary** : The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

### Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

### Mobility in soil

: Not available.

### Hazardous to the ozone layer

: Not applicable.

### Other adverse effects

: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## 13. Disposal considerations

### Disposal methods

: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when

## 13. Disposal considerations

handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

## 14. Transport information

	UN	IMDG	IATA
UN number	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.
UN proper shipping name			
Transport hazard class(es)			
Label			
Packing group			
Environmental hazards	No.	Marine Pollutant: No	No.

**Special precautions for user** : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

**Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments** : Not applicable.

## 15. Regulatory information

### Fire Service Law

None of the components are listed.

### ISHL

#### Ordinance on the prevention of the hazard due to specified chemical substances

None of the components are listed.

#### Substances requiring labelling

Ingredient name	%	Status	Reference number
Nickel and its compounds	≥50 - ≤75	Listed	418
Chromium and its compounds	≥10 - ≤25	Listed	142
Molybdenum and its compounds	≤5	Listed	603
Tantalum and its oxide	≤3	Listed	338
Cobalt and its compounds	≤1	Listed	172

#### Chemicals requiring notification

## 15. Regulatory information

Ingredient name	%	Status	Reference number
Nickel and its compounds	≥50 - ≤75	Listed	418
Chromium and its compounds	≥10 - ≤25	Listed	142
Molybdenum and its compounds	≤5	Listed	603
Tantalum and its oxide	≤3	Listed	338
Cobalt and its compounds	≤1	Listed	172
Aluminium and its water-soluble salts	≤1	Listed	37
Manganese and its inorganic compounds	≤1	Listed	550
Copper and its compounds	≤0.3	Listed	379

### Guideline for Preventing Health Hazard by chemical substances (Carcinogenicity)

None of the components are listed.

### Mutagen

None of the components are listed.

### Chemical Substances Control Law (CSCL)

None of the components are listed.

### Poisonous and Deleterious Substances

None of the components are listed.

### Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers (PRTR)

Ingredient name	%	Status	Reference number
Nickel	≥50 - ≤75	Class 1	308
Chromium and chromium(III) compounds	≥10 - ≤25	Class 1	87
Molybdenum and its compounds	≤5	Class 1	453
Cobalt and its compounds	≤1	Class 1	132

**JSOH Carcinogen** : Group 1

**High Pressure Gas Control Law** : Not applicable.

### International regulations

#### Chemical Weapon Convention List Schedules I, II & III Chemicals

Not listed.

#### Montreal Protocol

Not listed.

#### Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

#### Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Not listed.

#### UNECE Aarhus Protocol on POPs and Heavy Metals

Not listed.

### Inventory list

**Australia** : All components are listed or exempted.

**Canada** : All components are listed or exempted.

**China** : All components are listed or exempted.

## 15. Regulatory information

<b>Europe</b>	: All components are listed or exempted.
<b>New Zealand</b>	: All components are listed or exempted.
<b>Republic of Korea</b>	: All components are listed or exempted.
<b>Taiwan</b>	: All components are listed or exempted.
<b>United States</b>	: All components are active or exempted.
<b>Viet Nam</b>	: All components are listed or exempted.

## 16. Other information

### History

<b>Date of printing</b>	: 28/07/2021
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<b>Version</b>	: 3

### Key to abbreviations

: ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
: BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
: GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
: IATA = International Air Transport Association
: IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
: IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
: LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
: MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)
: N/A = Not available
: SGG = Segregation Group
: UN = United Nations

### Procedure used to derive the classification

Classification	Justification
☑ EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A	Calculation method
RESPIRATORY SENSITIZATION - Category 1	Calculation method
SKIN SENSITIZATION - Category 1	Calculation method
GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY - Category 2	Calculation method
CARCINOGENICITY - Category 1B	Calculation method
TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION - Category 1B	Calculation method
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) - Category 1	Calculation method
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Respiratory tract irritation) - Category 3	Calculation method
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) - Category 1	Calculation method
HAZARDOUS TO THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT - ACUTE HAZARD - Category 2	Calculation method
HAZARDOUS TO THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT - CHRONIC HAZARD - Category 3	Calculation method

**References** : Not available.

☑ Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

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